



---天柱山世界地质公园发展概述

黄 雯 2015.10



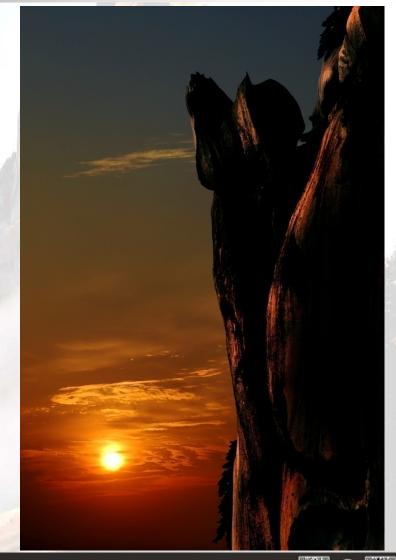






内容

- ■一、天柱山世界地质 公园概况
- 二、世界地质公园的 新理念
- ■三、天柱山世界地质 公园近几年开展的工 作及工作成效
- ■四、展望

















一、天柱山世界地质公园概况













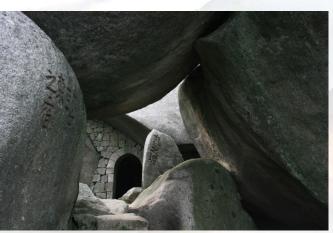




一、天柱山世界地质公园概况





























一、天柱山世界地质公园概况



东方晓鼠



古新世动物化石下颌骨







潜山安徽龟



哺乳类动物化石头骨



细高脊兽头骨





















二、世界地质公园的新理念

- 重视地学科研科普
- 重视社区参与
- 重视国际交流与合作
- 实行动态管理,考核全面



天柱山

- 1982,首批国家重点风 景名胜区
- 1992, 国家森林公园
- 2011,国家AAAAA级旅 游景区、全国科普教育 基地、全国文明单位
- 2011,世界地质公园





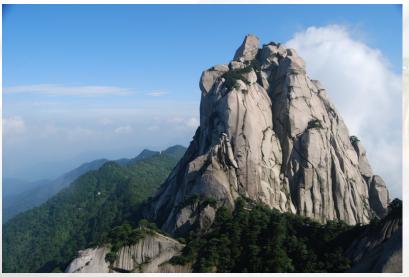






三、天柱山世界地质公园近几年开展的工作及成效





- 科研科普
- 基础设施建设
- 地质旅游
- 可持续发展
- 国际交流与合作

















普及了地学 知识, 提升了居 民环保意识和地 质遗迹保护意识。



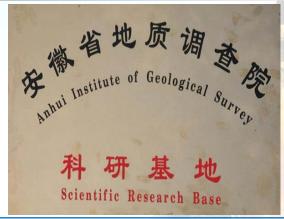






过去4年,240万资金投入 科研项目,与著名地质调查院 和高校合作。

20多部研究天柱山的毕业 论文和学术论文撰写和发表。







地质学家实地考察

国际大陆科学钻探计划

中国地质大学在公园实地考察

















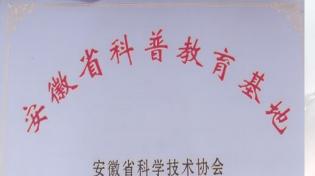
科普基地



全国科普教育基地

中国科学技术协会

China Association for Science & Technology

























二00七年八月













科普活动





























皖公神相 Statue of Lord of Wan

地区曾是古皖国的封地。皖伯大夫治皖有方,贤 明德政,被后人尊为"皖公"。这方石相鼻眼轮 廓分明,威慈相济,形态逼真,故称此石为皖公 神相。它是花岗岩风化剥蚀而成的杰作。

春秋时期(公元前770—前476年),天柱山 During the Spring and Autumn periods (770-476 BC), Tianzhushan belonged to the territory of the ancient kingdom of Wan. The governor Wan Bo, wise and diligent, was revered as "Lord of Wan" . Overlooking the stone from this place, it looks like a vivid profile of him, taking on the appearance of dignity as well as mercy. It is a masterpiece of granite weathering and erosion.



天柱山又名皖山、安徽省简称"皖"由此而来。春秋时期、潜 山属皖国, 山称皖山, 水称皖水, 城称皖城。

Did you know?

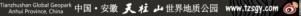
Tianzhu Mountain is also called Wan Mountain; hence Anhui Province was briefly named as Wan. During the Spring and Autumn periods, Qianshan belonged to the territory of the ancient kingdom of Wan, so the mountain is called Wan Mountain, the river is called Wan River and the town is called





















Rhododendron maculiferum subsp. anhweiense (Wils) Chamb

Also called Rhododendron of Wan, it

is a unique species of Rhododendron in Anhui Province. It has light green

oval leaves and white, red and purple

flowers in a terminal corymb, whose

corollas are open-campanulate. The

May. Mainly distributed on the high mountain areas over 1000-1600 meters above the sea level, it is widely scattered in Tianzhu Mountain.

flowering season is between April and

山有大片分布。

(会) ∰ Tianzhushan Global Geopark 中国・安徽 夭 柱 ム 世界地质公园 www.tzsgy.com 👌 🧱

你知道安徽省的省花是什么花吗?

Do you know about the

floral emblem of Anhui Province?

皖杜鹃,又名黄山杜鹃、安徽杜鹃,是安徽特有的珍贵杜鹃种类。叶呈椭圆形,

表面亮绿色,顶生伞形花序,花冠呈钟状,每年5、6月份盛开时,集白、红、紫花

于一体,浓淡纷呈,芬芳绚丽。皖杜鹃分布于海拔1000至1600米高山地带。在天柱





群峰 Flying-from-afar Peaks

"飞来" 群峰是由1.28亿 年前的早白垩纪花岗岩形成 的峰丛景观。这种花岗岩的 节理分布比较密集, 风化作 用非常强烈,形成三台峰, 飞来峰、衔珠峰及"金鸡唱 皖"等景观。

Flying-from-afar Peaks are a peak cluster formed by the granite from the early Cretaceous perio (128 million years ago). Due to the densely distributed joints and strong weathering, three peaks, namely "Santai Peak", "Flying-from-afar Peak" and "Xianzhu Peak" as well as some scenery such as "Rooster Singing for Tianzhu Moun-



仙人洞 Xianren Cave

块化构物层石交触市场的有大。河 内十分开闭,有石架,石灶,石床 等,安放有序,可放可能。北宋鲜 史大夫李康之(公元996-1073) 曾在这里错误, 并在网络石架上销 下"大宋李宗之前"六字石刻,所 以此間又称"東之間"。

ping boulders. The structure of the cave-similar to a pavilion, with two storegs and large space. There are set store benches stere stores and store beds for cooking and napping. In the Northern Song Dyna an official Li Jianzih (996—1073 AD) once visited the cave. Before leaving, the carrier



范岗岩山体治节理强烈风化形成花岗岩 巨石块。 along its joints and then the granit

9 MM: 137AM



交地实和重力等因素影响,部分员石块 筋硼浓厚。



然石块堆积套置,形成了花岗岩崩积钢

中国・安徽 天 杜 山 世界地质公园 🐼 🕒 😂 🚳 😤 🌍 www.tzsgy.com 🔗 🎆 🍪 🌃

潜山盆地还发现了哪些重要的化石? What important fossils have been found in Qianshan Basil

潜山盆地 20多个地点发现了50余 种脊椎动物化石,包括11种爬行动物、 1种鸟类和42种哺乳动物化石。包含有 相当数量的亚洲独有类群和一些与已经 灭绝的古老类群起源有关的种类。在研 究新生代初期哺乳动物演化方面具有独 特地位,被誉为"古脊椎动物化石的宝 地、亚洲哺乳动物的发源地之一"

More than 50 kinds of vertebrate fossils were found in over 20 sites of the Qianshan Basin and those fossils include 11 species of reptiles one species of bird and 42 species of mammals. and contain a number of species exclusive to Asia, as well as extinct archaic species. This area has a unique position in the research of the evolution of mammals in the early Cenozoic, and is recognized as "one of the places of origin of Asian mammals and a treasure trow of paleontological vertebrate fossils".

Rhododendron of Wan



天柱峰 Tianzhu Peak

天柱峰是天柱山最高峰, 由于 峰体如擎天一柱而得名。形成峰体 的岩石是距今1.28亿年的早白垩纪 中約二长花岗岩。其垂直节理和斜 节理分布比较密集、目彼此交切、 风化作用非常强烈,导致了岩体破 碎、崩塌,形成了中间直立、四面 嶙峋峭拔的柱状峰。

Tianzhu Peak, the main peak of Tianzhushan, so named for its resemblance to a towering pillar, is a bornhardt or mountain-island which is composed of medium-grained monzonitic granite from the early Cretaceous period (128 million years ago). Since the vertical and diagonal joints are well-developed and intersected with each other on granite, deep weathering happens, which causes the disintegration and collapse of the rock mass, eventually forming the pillar-like peak. The peak is erect in the center but slightly outward-inclined on the periphery.



峰顶有石刻"中天一柱"、"孤立攀霄"八个大字。 唐代白居易诗赞"天柱一峰攀日月,洞门千仞锁云霄"。 明朝李庚赞曰: "巍然天柱峰,峻被插天表……天下有奇观,争似此山好!" The inscription "towering pillar" is on the peak. There are



















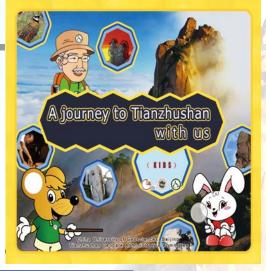


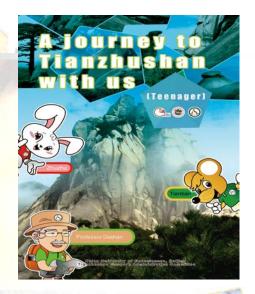


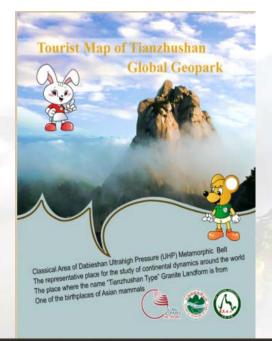
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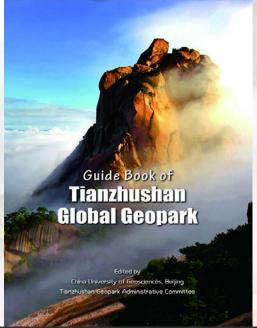


科普材料































2. 基础设施建设



2013年, 大龙窝索道建 成,总投资1.2 亿元。











步道

北部游览区建成旅游步道12.1 千米,登山石阶共14900 余 级,安全防护栏4100多米,地质遗迹及古树名木防护栏750米。

























游客中心、地质博物馆、科普角































文化馆和科普长廊





















垃圾转运站

环卫和安全防护设施

- ●新建污水处理站3座、垃圾中转站
- 6座、景区生态公厕6座
- ●投入近400 万元实施防雷系统
- ●投入200 万元,建成了医疗急救站, 进行医疗救护和应急队伍培训







环保公厕

警示牌

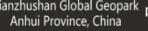
救护站



















天柱山世界地质公园





















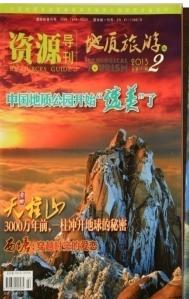




地质旅游推广:广告











累积投入 5000 万元,在 中央电视台连续 三年投放广告, 公园近四年的 电视发稿达200 余条。公园在各 大报纸年均发稿 600 篇以上。



















地质旅游

国际市场推广



2015柏林国际旅游博览会





















地质旅游推广: 节庆

公园举办了登山节、美食文 化节、黄梅戏艺术节、导游大赛、 烹饪大赛、旅游服务技能大赛等 活动,扩大影响,提升公园知名 度和美誉度。



黄梅戏艺术节





美食文化节

摄影拍客大赛

登山节















地质旅游纪念品



































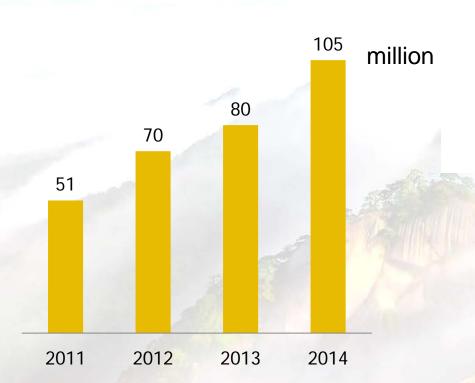






区域经济发展

2014 年,公园主峰景区和山谷流泉文化园实现接待游客105 万人次,经营收入1.5 亿元,旅游综合总收入50 亿元。





公园吸纳各种临时性就业岗位 约4万个,新增旅游服务类长期工 作岗位630余个;新增企业数十家, 旅游从业人员达9万多人。



当地企业参与地质公园活动











天柱山世界地质公园伙伴关系



恨水茶园



痘姆陶瓷



土特产超市



瓜蒌子种植基地



白马潭漂流



卧龙生态园



社区居民参与决策制定和地质公园管理







社区与地质公园、科研机构中国地质大学(北京)共建化石村







宾馆

3星级以上宾馆9家,300多户农家乐,可提供10,000多张床位。





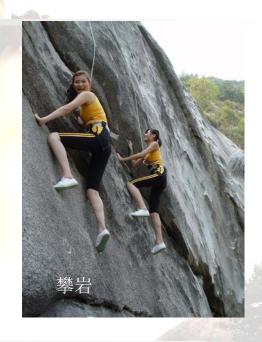
宾馆 农家乐



地质旅游的发展推动了当地经济的快速增长,拉动就业。



























天柱山地质公园和潜山县旅游局为农家乐编制发展规划,加强农家乐编制发展规划,加强农家乐人员培训(一年两次)。过去4年中,100多万资金用于农家乐奖金和补贴。









茶文化融入地质公园

















手工艺品

通过组织手工艺品企业参与市场 调查、培训和讨论,天柱山地质公园 极大地促进了当地手工艺品的发展。







可持续发展

地质公园为手工艺品企业提供展览场所、市场营销、网站推广和指定销售点。





王河舒席



天柱山世界地质公园



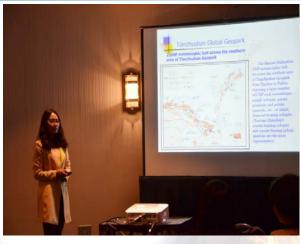
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网络交流与合作



世界地质公园大会







第五届世界地质公园网络会议,日本,2012



联合国教科文组织世界名录遗产和可持续发展黄山对话会,2014

第六届世界地质公园网络会议,加拿大,2014



柏林国际旅游博览会, 2015



区域地质公园大会



第三届亚太地质公园网络研讨会,韩国,2013



香港地质公园圆桌会议, 2012



第四届亚太地质公园网络研讨会,日本,2015



2014中国世界地质公园申报与再评估研讨会,天柱山



网络内部会议



亚太地质公园网络协调员会议,韩国,2013



国家地质公园网络中心成立大会,2014



亚太地质公园网络协调员会议,日本,2015



中国世界地质公园年会,云南,2015



共同展览























共同出版物



The meeting between the project team and Tianzhushan primary school's Board of Directors to prepare the Geopark's plan of



Naturtejo and Tianzhushan Global Geoparks

in an international project for interpreting geological heritage

There are three levels of Chinese geoparks: provincial, national and global geoparks. They are all managed by local county or municipal governments under the direct supervision of the Ministry of Land and Resources. Currently, there are more than 320 provincial geoparks in China, among which 200 have already gained national status. Twenty-nine of these national geoparks have acquired global status.

In September 2011, the Geoparks Global Network admitted two new members from China.

Hong Kong Geopark, China

The Hong Kong Geopark highlights the natural parts of this industrial site, particularly its 150 km long coastline and hilly topography interspersed with plains. Despite its modest area of 49.85 square kilometres, the Geopark

boasts world-class acidic volcanic rock columns and a geological history that exhibits sedimentary environments deposited in the Palaeozoic, 520-250 million years ago. Coastal processes have resulted in diverse erosional and depositional landforms, including fossils that provide an understanding of the ancient paleoenvironment, geography, climate and biological

Tianzhushan Geopark, China

Tianzhushan Geopark in Anhui Province (west of Shanghai) is a large mountainous landscape, dotted with granite peaks and caves, waterfalls and springs. It is rich in geoheritage such as mammalian fossils and an ultra-high pressure metamorphic belt of eclogite, an unusually dense rock important for driving convection within the solid Earth. The Geopark integrates a healthy ecology and

rich cultural elements with scientific research, education and tourism. The Geopark features hiking trails information centres and museums. It has scientific education and research activities targeting students from primary school to college. Geological knowledge is promoted through easy to understand public information and outreach activities involving local communities through home stays and

To the local authorities, the geopark initiative is advantageous over the World Heritage List for two obvious

1. It adopts sustainable development as an important mission. This suits the needs of remote and poor areas where resources are scarce with the exception of good geology and landscapes. Revenue









Walkway across the granite landscape, Tianzhushan Global Geopark



Panorama across Tianzhusan Global Geopark from Tianzhu Mountair

94 | December 2013

















缔结姊妹公园



黄山世界地质公园



九华山国家地质公园



雁荡山世界地质公园



葡萄牙纳图特乔世界地质公园



















展示推介



























人员互访



葡萄牙纳图特乔世界地质公园地质专家考察天柱山



香港世界地质公园代表考察天柱山



庐山世界地质公园代表考察天柱山















四、展望



To strandthan management ast more residents

加强管理,建立志愿者网络,保护地质遗迹

增强与科研机构的合作

To improve infrastructure construction, build a now 继续改善基础设施建设

推进地质旅游的发展和当地特色产品开发

增强与世界地质公园网络的交流与合作, N, 为世界地质公园网络做出贡献

and



